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Single-tablet regimens						
Bictegravir/emtricitabine/tenofovir alafenamide	Biktarvy	 Tablet comprising 50mg bictegravir, 200mg emtricitabine, 25mg tenofovir alafenamide	One tablet once a day	1	Common: Depression, abnormal dreams, headache, dizziness, tiredness, nausea, diarrhoea Rare: Suicidal behaviour, severe rash with fever (Stevens-Johnson syndrome)	Take with or without food
Darunavir/cobicistat/emtricitabine/tenofovir alafenamide	Symtuza	 Tablet comprising 800mg darunavir, 150mg cobicistat, 200mg emtricitabine, 10mg tenofovir alafenamide	One tablet once a day	1	Common: Allergic (hypersensitivity) reaction, loss of appetite, abnormal dreams, diabetes, raised lipid or liver or pancreatic enzyme or creatinine levels, headache, dizziness, diarrhoea, nausea, vomiting, abdominal pain, bloating, indigestion, flatulence, facial swelling, rash, itching, aching joints or muscles, tiredness, feeling weak Rare: Severe rash with fever (Stevens-Johnson syndrome)	Take with food
Dolutegravir/abacavir/lamivudine	Triumeq	 Tablet comprising 50mg dolutegravir, 600mg abacavir, 300mg lamivudine	One tablet once a day	1	Common: Difficulty in sleeping, sleepiness, abnormal dreams, depression, headache, diarrhoea, nausea, fatigue, rash, itching, vomiting, stomach pain, dizziness, hair loss, depression, flatulence, abdominal pain, bloating, muscle pain and discomfort, joint pain, an irritated or runny nose, cough, indigestion, gastric reflux and loss of appetite, fever, anxiety Rare: Allergic (hypersensitivity) reaction, lactic acidosis (too much lactic acid in the blood), suicidal thoughts and behaviours, liver failure	Take with or without food
Dolutegravir/lamivudine	Dovato	 Tablet comprising 50mg dolutegravir and 300mg lamivudine	One tablet once a day	1	Common: Headache, dizziness, drowsiness, tiredness, depression, anxiety, difficulty in sleeping, abnormal dreams, nausea, diarrhoea, abdominal pain, vomiting, flatulence, increased liver enzymes or creatinine phosphokinase, rash, itching, hair loss, muscle and joint pains, anxiety Rare: Suicidal thoughts, liver failure, lactic acidosis (too much lactic acid in the blood)	Take with or without food
Dolutegravir/rilpivirine	Juluca	 Tablet comprising 50mg dolutegravir and 25mg rilpivirine	One tablet once a day	1	Common: Difficulty in sleeping, abnormal dreams, depression, depressed mood, anxiety, headache, dizziness, drowsiness, fatigue, nausea, diarrhoea, abdominal pain, vomiting, flatulence, dry mouth, decreased appetite, rash, itching, increased liver enzymes or bilirubin or creatinine phosphokinase or lipase or pancreatic amylase, decreased white blood cell count, haemoglobin or platelet count, increased total or LDL cholesterol, increased triglycerides Rare: Suicidal thoughts or behaviour, hypersensitivity reaction (severe rash, fever, weakness, facial swelling); liver failure	Take with a meal
Doravirine/lamivudine/tenofovir disoproxil	Delstrigo	 Tablet comprising 100mg doravirine, 300mg lamivudine, 245mg tenofovir disoproxil	One tablet once a day	1	Common: Abnormal dreams, difficulty in sleeping, nightmare, depression, headache, dizziness, drowsiness, cough, an irritated or runny nose, nausea, diarrhoea, abdominal pain, vomiting, hair loss, rash, muscle disorders, fatigue, fever Rare: Lactic acidosis (too much lactic acid in the blood), suicidal thoughts, hepatitis, acute kidney failure or damage	Take with or without food
Elvitegravir/cobicistat/emtricitabine/tenofovir alafenamide	Genvoya	 Tablet comprising 150mg elvitegravir, 150mg cobicistat, 200mg emtricitabine, 10mg tenofovir alafenamide	One tablet once a day	1	Common: Abnormal dreams, headache, dizziness, nausea, diarrhoea, vomiting, flatulence, rash, tiredness Rare: Depression, suicidal thoughts	Take with food
Elvitegravir/cobicistat/emtricitabine/tenofovir disoproxil	Stribild	 Tablet comprising 150mg elvitegravir, 150mg cobicistat, 200mg emtricitabine, 245mg tenofovir disoproxil	One tablet once a day	1	Common: Nausea, diarrhoea, vomiting, abnormal dreams, headache, fatigue, dizziness, insomnia, rash, itching, abdominal pain, bloating, flatulence, constipation, sleepiness, weakness, skin darkening, low white blood cell count, low blood phosphate levels, raised triglyceride and blood sugar levels, and raised liver enzyme, amylase, creatinine or creatine kinase levels Rare: Lactic acidosis (too much lactic acid in the blood), kidney failure, suicidal thoughts and behaviours, liver failure, kidney failure, pancreatitis, allergic (hypersensitivity) reaction, severe rash	Take with food
Rilpivirine/emtricitabine/tenofovir alafenamide	Odefsey	 Tablet comprising 25mg rilpivirine, 200mg emtricitabine, 25mg tenofovir alafenamide	One tablet once a day	1	Common: Difficulty in sleeping, abnormal dreams, depression, headache, dizziness, loss of appetite, nausea, abdominal pain, vomiting, dry mouth, indigestion, flatulence, diarrhoea, rash, tiredness, low white or red blood cell count, low platelet count, raised lipid or pancreatic enzyme or liver enzyme levels Rare: Severe rash and fever	Take with food
Rilpivirine/emtricitabine/tenofovir disoproxil	Eviplera	 Tablet comprising 25mg rilpivirine, 200mg emtricitabine, 245mg tenofovir disoproxil	One tablet once a day	1	Common: Raised cholesterol and triglyceride levels, loss of appetite, depression, sleep disorders, abnormal dreams, sleepiness, nausea, vomiting, diarrhoea, dizziness, insomnia, headache, weakness, rash, itching, abdominal pain, dry mouth, fatigue, bloating, flatulence, changes in kidney function, raised liver enzyme, amylase and creatine kinase levels, low blood phosphate levels, skin darkening, low white blood cell count Rare: Lactic acidosis (too much lactic acid in the blood), kidney failure	Take with food
Nucleoside/nucleotide reverse transcriptase inhibitors (NRTIs)						
Emtricitabine	Emtriva	 200mg capsule	200mg once a day	1	Common: Headache, difficulty in sleeping, abnormal dreams, dizziness, diarrhoea, nausea, vomiting, abdominal pain, rash, itching, low white blood cell count (neutropenia), low red blood cell count (anaemia), raised levels of triglycerides, bilirubin and glucose Rare: Lactic acidosis (too much lactic acid in the blood), liver damage	Take with or without food
Lamivudine <i>Generic product, appearance will vary</i>	 generic	150 and 300mg tablets	150mg twice a day or 300mg once a day	2 1	Common: Headache, feeling sick, being sick, diarrhoea, stomach pains, tiredness, lack of energy, fever (high temperature), general feeling of being unwell, muscle pain and discomfort, joint pain, difficulty in sleeping (insomnia), cough, irritated or runny nose, rash, hair loss (alopecia) Rare: Lactic acidosis (too much lactic acid in the blood), liver damage	Take with or without food
Tenofovir disoproxil <i>Generic product, appearance will vary</i>	 generic	245mg tablet	245mg once a day	1	Common: Nausea, vomiting, diarrhoea, flatulence, dizziness, low blood phosphate levels, raised liver enzymes, weakness, rash, headache, abdominal pains, and bloating Rare: Kidney problems, bone thinning	Take with food
NRTI fixed-dose combinations						
Abacavir/lamivudine <i>Generic product, appearance will vary</i>	 generic	Tablet comprising 600mg abacavir and 300mg lamivudine	One tablet once a day	1	Common: Headache, nausea and vomiting, diarrhoea, stomach pains, loss of appetite, tiredness, lack of energy, fever, general feeling of being unwell, difficulty sleeping, muscle pain and discomfort, joint pain, cough, irritated or runny nose, skin rash, hair loss Rare: Allergic (hypersensitivity) reaction, lactic acidosis, (too much lactic acid in the blood)	Take with or without food
Emtricitabine/tenofovir alafenamide	Descovy	 Tablet comprising 200mg emtricitabine and 10mg or 25mg* tenofovir alafenamide	One tablet once a day. The 10mg version is recommended for use in combination with some boosted protease inhibitors	1	Common: Nausea, abnormal dreams, headache, dizziness, diarrhoea, vomiting, stomach pain, flatulence, rash and fatigue Rare: Swelling of the skin, face, lips, tongue or throat	Take with or without food
Emtricitabine/tenofovir disoproxil <i>Generic product, appearance will vary</i>	 generic	Tablet comprising 200mg emtricitabine and 245mg tenofovir disoproxil	One tablet once a day	1	Common: Diarrhoea, vomiting, nausea, dizziness, headache, rash, feeling weak, pain, stomach pain, difficulty sleeping, abnormal dreams, feeling bloated, flatulence, allergic reactions, such as wheezing, swelling or feeling light-headed Rare: Kidney failure, lactic acidosis (too much lactic acid in the blood), bone thinning, pancreatitis, hepatitis	Best taken with food, but can be taken on an empty stomach
Integrase inhibitors						
Dolutegravir	Tivicay	 50mg tablet	50mg once a day or 50mg twice a day if taken with efavirenz, nevirapine or tipranavir, or for HIV known to be resistant to integrase inhibitors	1 or 2	Common: Nausea, diarrhoea, headache, rash, itching, vomiting, stomach pain or discomfort, abnormal dreams, fatigue, flatulence, increase in liver enzymes, increase in creatine phosphokinase (enzymes produced in the muscles), insomnia, dizziness and headache, depression, anxiety Rare: Allergic (hypersensitivity) reaction (rash, fever, muscle pain, blistering), liver inflammation, suicidal thoughts	Take with or without food
Raltegravir	Isentress	 400* and 600mg tablets	400mg twice a day or two 600mg tablets once a day	2	Common: Loss of appetite, headache, difficulty in sleeping, abnormal dreams, depression, dizziness, vertigo, restlessness, abdominal pain, bloating, flatulence, diarrhoea, nausea, vomiting, indigestion, rash, weakness, fatigue, fever, raised liver or pancreatic enzymes, raised triglycerides Rare: Allergic (hypersensitivity) reaction (rash, fever, muscle pain, blistering), liver failure, kidney failure, suicidal thoughts and behaviours	Take with or without food
Non-nucleoside reverse transcriptase inhibitors (NNRTIs)						
Doravirine	Pifeltro	 100mg tablet	100mg once a day	1	Common: Abnormal dreams, difficulty in sleeping, nightmare, depression, headache, dizziness, drowsiness, nausea, diarrhoea, abdominal pain, vomiting, rash, tiredness Rare: Suicidal thoughts, acute kidney injury, depression, kidney stones	Take with or without food
Efavirenz <i>Generic product, appearance will vary</i>	 generic	600mg tablet and 200mg capsule	600mg once a day	1 or 3	Common: Rash, itching, abnormal dreams, difficulty concentrating, dizziness, headache, difficulty sleeping, drowsiness, abdominal pain, diarrhoea, nausea, vomiting, tiredness, anxiety, depression, raised triglyceride and liver enzyme levels Rare: Severe rash, psychosis, suicidal feelings, liver failure	Take on an empty stomach, preferably at bedtime
Rilpivirine	Edurant	 25mg tablet	25mg once a day	1	Common: Insomnia (difficulty sleeping), abnormal dreams, sleep disorders, tiredness, drowsiness, nausea, vomiting, stomach pain or discomfort, reduced appetite, dry mouth, headache, dizziness, depression, low mood, rash, raised cholesterol, liver enzymes or pancreatic amylase, reduced white or red blood cell count, low platelet count, raised triglyceride or lipase levels Rare: Severe rash and allergic (hypersensitivity) reaction	Take with a meal
Protease inhibitors						
Atazanavir <i>Generic product, appearance will vary</i>	 generic	150, 200 and 300mg capsules	300mg with 100mg ritonavir once a day	2 or 3	Common: Nausea, diarrhoea, rash, abdominal pain, headache, vomiting, heartburn, tiredness, raised bilirubin levels, sometimes leading to jaundice Rare: Kidney stones, severe rash and fever, changes in heart rhythm	Take with food
Atazanavir/cobicistat	Evotaz	 Tablet comprising 300mg atazanavir and 150mg cobicistat	One tablet once a day	1	Common: Increased appetite, difficulty in sleeping, abnormal dreams, headache, dizziness, altered taste, raised bilirubin levels, sometimes leading to jaundice, nausea, vomiting, diarrhoea, indigestion, abdominal pain, bloating, flatulence, dry mouth, rash, tiredness Rare: Kidney stones, severe rash and fever, changes in heart rhythm	Take with food
Darunavir <i>Generic product, appearance will vary</i>	 generic	600 and 800mg tablets	800mg with 100mg ritonavir once a day or 600mg with 100mg ritonavir twice a day	2 to 4	Common: Raised triglyceride or cholesterol levels, diabetes, insomnia, headache, dizziness, peripheral neuropathy, diarrhoea, nausea, vomiting and abdominal pain, rash, itching, tiredness and fatigue Rare: Abnormal liver function, changes in heart rhythm, heart attack, pancreatitis, hepatitis	Take with food
Darunavir/cobicistat	Rezolsta	 Tablet comprising 800mg darunavir and 150mg cobicistat	One tablet once a day	1	Common: Diarrhoea, vomiting, nausea, indigestion, rash, itching, abdominal pain, bloating, flatulence, headache, loss of appetite, abnormal dreams, tiredness, diabetes, raised creatine or amylase or triglyceride or cholesterol or liver enzyme levels Rare: Abnormal liver function, changes in heart rhythm, heart attack, pancreatitis	Take with food
Lopinavir/ritonavir <i>Generic product, appearance will vary</i>	 generic	Tablet comprising 200mg lopinavir and 50mg ritonavir	Two tablets twice a day or four tablets once a day	4	Common: Nausea, vomiting, diarrhoea, abdominal pain, bloating, flatulence, tiredness, weakness, headache, heartburn & indigestion, pancreatitis, raised lipids or blood sugar, diabetes, high blood pressure, raised liver enzymes, cough, sore throat, runny nose, sinus infections, skin infections, rash, itching, allergic swelling, peripheral nerve damage, difficulty in sleeping, dizziness, muscle pain, erectile dysfunction, menstrual disorders Rare: Changes in heart rhythm, reduced kidney function	Swallow whole. Take with or without food
Entry and CCR5 inhibitors						
Fostemsavir	Rukobia	 600mg tablet	One tablet twice day	2	Common: Nausea, vomiting, diarrhoea, abdominal pain, indigestion, headache, rash, sleep disturbance and fatigue, dizziness, flatulence, muscle pain, itching, QT prolongation, raised creatinine and liver enzyme levels	Take with or without food
Maraviroc	Celsentri	 150* and 300mg tablets	300mg twice a day or 150mg twice a day with ritonavir-boosted PI except tipranavir and fosamprenavir or 600mg twice a day with efavirenz or etravirine without a ritonavir-boosted PI	2 to 4	Common: Anaemia, loss of appetite, depression, difficulty in sleeping, nausea, flatulence, weakness, rash, abdominal pain, and increases in liver enzymes Rare: Liver problems, allergic (hypersensitivity) reaction including itchy rash, yellowing of the eyes, vomiting, dark urine and abdominal pain on the right side	Take with or without food
Long-acting injectable treatment						
Cabotegravir and rilpivirine	Vocabria Rekambys	 Intramuscular injections of 600mg cabotegravir and 900mg rilpivirine	Month 1: two tablets once a day; [†] Month 2: two injections on the same day. Month 3: two injections. Every 2 months after that: two injections.	2 injections every 2 months	Common: Headache, dizziness, depression, anxiety, difficulty in sleeping (insomnia), abnormal dreams, raised temperature, feeling hot, aches and pains, muscle pain, tiredness, feeling weak, nausea, vomiting, abdominal pain, diarrhoea, rash. Injection site reactions (bumps, swellings, pain) that go away in most people within a week. Injection site reactions are most common with the first injection and decrease over time Rare: Fainting after injection, liver toxicity	Take with or without food
Lenacapavir	Sunlenca	 Subcutaneous injection containing 464mg lenacapavir	2 weeks of tablets ^{††} followed by two subcutaneous injections every 6 months	2 injections every 6 months	Common: Injection site reactions (swelling, redness, pain), nausea, diarrhoea	Take with or without food
Booster drugs						
Cobicistat	Tyboost	 150mg tablet	One tablet once a day	1	Common: Raised blood sugar, increased appetite, difficulty in sleeping, drowsiness, abnormal dreams, headache, dizziness, altered sense of taste, nausea, diarrhoea, abdominal pain, bloating, flatulence, dry mouth, jaundice, rash, and tiredness Rare: Kidney stones	Take with food
Ritonavir <i>Generic product, appearance will vary</i>	 generic	100mg tablet	To 'boost' other PIs 100 – 200mg once or twice a day	1 to 4	Common (at low dose): Raised lipid levels, diarrhoea Rare: Changes in heart rhythm, severe allergic (hypersensitivity) reaction and rash (Stevens-Johnson syndrome)	Take with food

*Formulation(s) shown.
[†]One tablet containing 30mg of cabotegravir and one tablet containing 25mg of rilpivirine, taken for one month before injections begin.
^{††}Two 300mg tablets on days 1 and 2, one 300mg tablet on day 8, taken before injections begin.

Generic versions of some drugs are available so appearances may vary.
 *Common' side effects occur in at least 1 in 100 people (more than 1%) who take this drug.
 †Rare' side effects occur in fewer people. Rare side effects are included if they are potentially dangerous and life-threatening.

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